



12 JANUARY 1987

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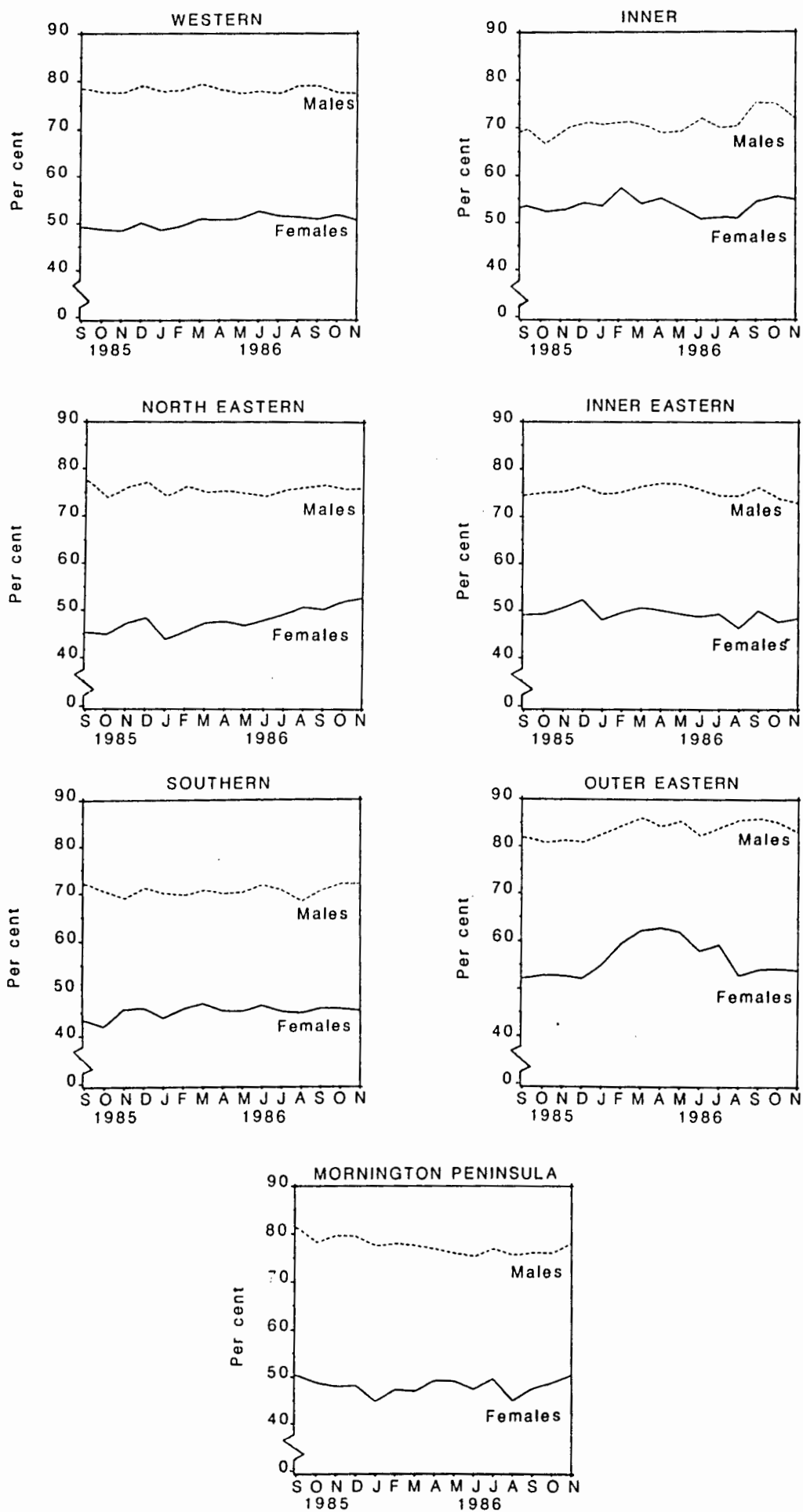
THE LABOUR FORCE, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986

Inquiries concerning these statistics may be made by telephoning Information Services
INQUIRIES (Labour force statistics) on Melbourne (03) 653 0181; for advice on the interpretation
of these statistics, telephone Mr Vince Lazzaro on Melbourne (03) 62 1846.

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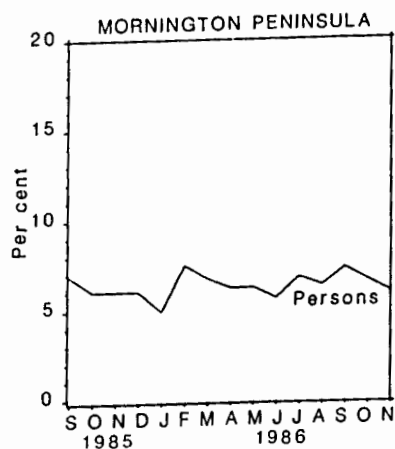
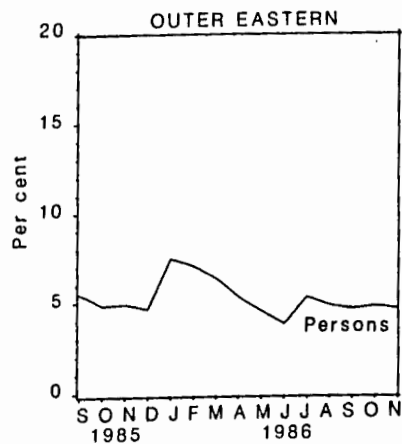
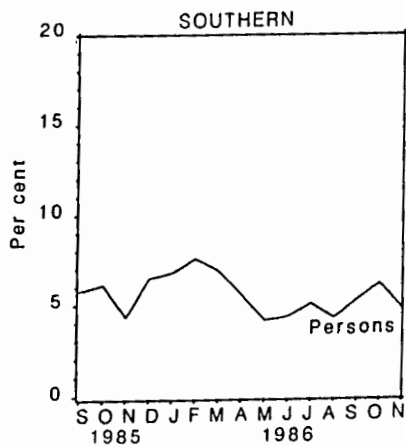
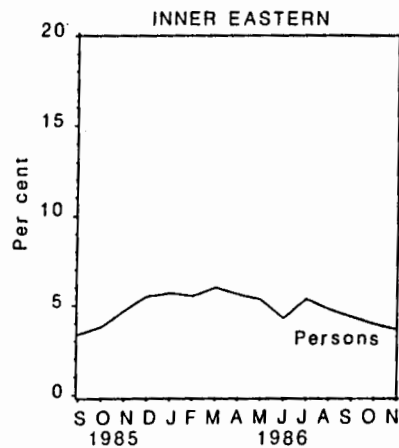
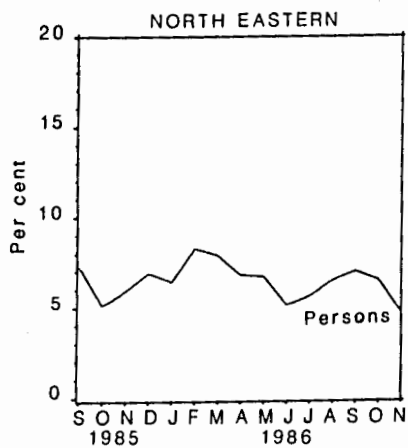
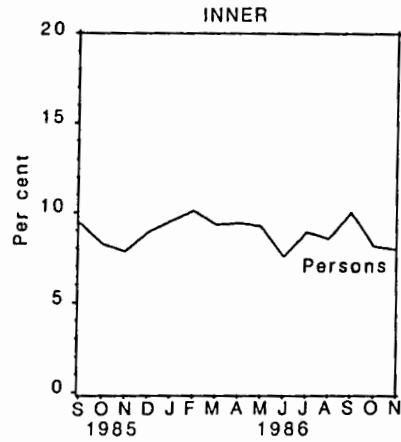
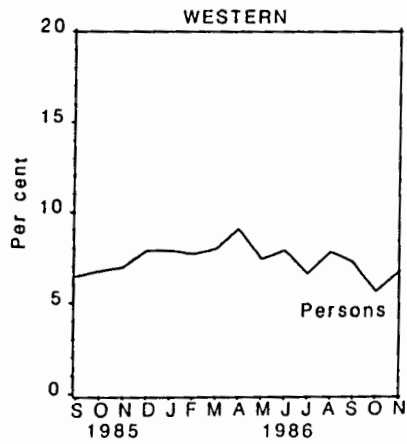
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MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS PARTICIPATION RATE



MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION LABOUR FORCE REGIONS UNEMPLOYMENT RATE

3



EXPLANATORY NOTES

Introduction

This publication contains Victorian labour force estimates derived from the Monthly Population Survey conducted throughout Australia each month by the Australian Bureau of Statistics. Labour force estimates for employed persons classified by industry and occupation are only available quarterly (i.e. each February, May, August, and November).

2. Commencing with the April 1986 labour force survey, the definition of employment has been extended to include all persons who worked without pay for one hour or more in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helpers). This results from changes to international standard definitions by the International Organisation Labour (ILO). Previously, such persons who worked 1 to 14 hours or who had such a job but were not at work were defined as either unemployed or not in the labour force, depending on whether they were actively looking for work. More details about this change, together with other changes made to the questionnaire, are contained in *The Labour Force, Australia, April 1986* (6203.0) and in an information paper *Questionnaires used in the Labour Force Survey* (6232.0).

Conduct of the ABS Monthly Population Survey

3. The survey is based on a multi-stage area sample of private dwellings (houses, flats, etc.) and non-private dwellings (hotels, motels, etc.) and covers about one-half of one per cent of the Victorian population. The information is obtained from the occupants by trained ABS interviewers.

Scope of survey

4. All persons aged 15 years and over are included in the survey except:

- (a) members of the permanent defence forces;
- (b) certain diplomatic personnel of overseas governments;
- (c) overseas visitors holidaying in Australia; and
- (d) members of non-Australian defence forces (and their dependants) stationed in Australia.

Definitions

5. The labour force category to which a person is assigned depends on his or her actual activity (i.e. whether working, looking for work, etc.) during the survey week. The definitions conform closely to the standard definitions recommended by the ILO.

Employed persons comprise all those aged 15 years and over who, during the survey week:

- (a) worked for one hour or more for pay, profit, commission, or payment in kind in a job or business, or on a farm (including employees, employers, and self-employed persons); or
- (b) worked for one hour or more without pay in a family business or on a farm (i.e. unpaid family helper); or
- (c) were employees who had a job but were not at work and were:
 - (i) on paid leave;
 - (ii) on leave without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iii) stood down without pay because of bad weather or plant breakdown at their place of employment for less than four weeks, up to the end of the survey week;
 - (iv) on strike or locked out;
 - (v) on workers' compensation and expected to be returning to their job; or
 - (vi) receiving wages or salary while undertaking full-time study; or
- (d) were employers, self-employed persons or unpaid family helpers who had a job, business, or farm, but were not at work.

Unemployed persons are those aged 15 years and over who were not employed during the survey week, and:

- (a) had actively looked for full-time or part-time work at any time in the four weeks up to the end of the survey week and were:
 - (i) available for work in the survey week, or would have been available except for temporary illness (i.e. lasting for less than four weeks); or
 - (ii) waiting to start a new job within four weeks from the end of the survey week and would have started in the survey week if the job had been available then; or
- (b) were waiting to be called back to a full-time or part-time job from which they had been stood down without pay for less than four weeks up to the end of the survey week (including the whole survey week) for reasons other than bad weather or plant breakdown.

The *labour force* comprises all persons who, during the survey week, were employed or unemployed, as defined above.

The *unemployment rate* is the number of unemployed in each group as a percentage of the labour force in the same group.

The *participation rate* is the labour force in each group as a percentage of the civilian population aged 15 years and over in the same group.

Full-time workers are those who usually work 35 hours a week or more and others who, although usually part-time workers, worked 35 hours or more during the survey week.

Part-time workers are those who usually work less than 35 hours a week and who did so during the survey week. When recording hours of work, fractions of an hour are disregarded.

Hours of work. The figures of aggregate hours and average hours refer to actual hours worked during the survey week, not hours paid for.

Persons not in the labour force are those who, during the survey week, were not in the categories 'employed' or 'unemployed'.

Marital status. In the labour force survey, persons are classified as *married* or *not married*. Marital status is determined from information supplied by the respondent about the individual himself or herself and, where the person was reported as being married, about the living arrangements of persons usually resident in the household.

Revision of series

6. Survey estimates are not revised for the usually small amendments of population benchmarks arising from new data on deaths and overseas and internal migration. Revisions are made, however, after each Census of Population and Housing, and when population estimation bases are reviewed.

Status of worker

7. Status of worker is classified by occupational status, i.e. whether they were employers, self-employed persons, wage and salary earners (employees), or unpaid family helpers (who worked one hour or more in the survey week).

Classification of industry and occupation

8. Industry is classified according to the Australian Standard Industrial Classification (ASIC), 1983 and occupation according to the Australian Standard Classification of Occupations (ASCO) 1986. Occupational data

classified to ASCO were introduced for the August 1986 survey, replacing the Classification and Classified List of Occupations, Revised November 1980 used in previous surveys. The appendix in publication *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) contains a detailed explanation of the concepts and structure underlying ASCO.

Victorian regions

9. Maps of the labour force regions are presented at the end of this publication. More detailed maps and a list of the component local government areas and/or statistical divisions in each region can be found in *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

Reliability of estimates

10. Since the estimates in this publication are based on information obtained from occupants of a sample of dwellings they, and the movements derived from them, may differ from the figures that would have been produced if all dwellings had been included in the survey. One measure of the likely difference is given by the standard error of an estimate. Standard errors of survey estimates and month to month movements calculated for all regions are shown on page 21. As the above problems are compounded when the statistics are disaggregated to regional data, users are particularly advised to treat month to month movements for regional data with caution. An explanation of standard errors and their use can be found in Section 4.5 of *Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics* (6262.2).

11. Labour force survey estimates are calculated in a way as to add up to the independently derived estimates of the population aged 15 years and over by age and sex. Regular independent estimates of the population at the regional level are not available for use as benchmarks in the manner described above. Therefore users should not use the data in this publication as a means to calculate the civilian population aged 15 years and over within each region.

Related publications

12. Users may also wish to refer to the following publications, available on request:

The Labour Force, Victoria (6201.2) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia, Preliminary (6202.0) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia (6203.0) (monthly)
The Labour Force, Australia (6204.0) (annual)
Information Paper: Questionnaires Used in the Labour Force Survey, Australia (6232.0)

Information Paper: Victorian Labour Force Statistics (6262.2)

13. Current publications produced by the ABS are listed in the *Catalogue of Publications, Australia* (1101.0) which is available free of charge from any ABS Office.

14. Other unpublished data from labour force surveys on aspects of the Victorian labour force are held by the Victorian Office of the ABS, and may be available on request.

Statistics on VIATEL

15. Selected economic, social, and population statistics are available on *VIATEL* *656#.

Symbols and other usages

na	not available
nec	not elsewhere classified
..	not applicable
*	subject to sampling variability too high for most practical purposes

Where figures have been rounded, discrepancies may occur between sums of the component items and totals.

ERLE BOURKE

Deputy Commonwealth Statistician

TABLE 1. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, SEPTEMBER 1986

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	761.7	53.2	814.9	52.8	867.7	259.6	6.1	77.0
Western Melbourne	147.9	7.5	155.3	9.8	165.2	44.2	6.0	78.9
Inner Melbourne	81.1	6.7	87.8	10.6	98.4	32.7	10.8	75.1
North Eastern Melbourne	100.7	7.5	108.2	9.1	117.4	35.7	7.8	76.7
Inner Eastern Melbourne	135.0	11.3	146.3	5.4	151.7	47.4	3.5	76.2
Southern Melbourne	85.3	8.1	93.4	4.6	98.1	40.5	4.7	70.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	93.2	4.2	97.4	*	101.2	16.4	*	86.1
Mornington Peninsula	118.4	7.9	126.4	9.4	135.8	42.7	6.9	76.1
Rest of Victoria -	294.0	21.9	315.9	25.7	341.6	113.5	7.5	75.1
South Western Victoria	73.3	6.4	79.7	6.1	85.8	31.2	7.1	73.4
North Western Victoria	61.8	*	65.4	5.2	70.5	24.8	7.3	74.0
Northern Victoria	91.8	5.8	97.7	8.7	106.4	35.3	8.2	75.1
Eastern Victoria	67.0	6.1	73.1	5.7	78.8	22.3	7.2	77.9
Total Victoria	1,055.6	75.2	1,130.8	78.4	1,209.2	373.1	6.5	76.4
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	187.9	144.5	332.3	15.6	347.9	349.1	4.5	49.9
Western Melbourne	44.0	21.4	65.4	4.3	69.6	68.3	6.1	50.5
Inner Melbourne	15.9	8.7	24.6	*	26.1	27.2	*	48.9
North Eastern Melbourne	26.1	17.6	43.7	*	45.0	46.8	*	49.0
Inner Eastern Melbourne	32.1	34.6	66.7	*	69.3	60.3	*	53.4
Southern Melbourne	20.2	16.0	36.2	*	37.0	45.6	*	44.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	20.4	21.0	41.4	*	43.4	35.9	*	54.7
Mornington Peninsula	29.1	25.2	54.3	*	57.5	65.0	*	46.9
Rest of Victoria -	66.7	68.3	135.1	8.8	143.9	143.1	6.1	50.1
South Western Victoria	13.5	17.5	30.9	*	33.0	37.5	*	46.8
North Western Victoria	14.2	14.3	28.6	*	31.6	28.6	*	52.5
Northern Victoria	25.1	20.5	45.6	*	47.6	45.5	*	51.2
Eastern Victoria	14.0	16.1	30.0	*	31.7	31.6	*	50.1
Total Victoria	254.6	212.8	467.4	24.3	491.8	492.3	4.9	50.0
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	356.8	194.7	551.5	42.0	593.5	589.9	7.1	50.2
Western Melbourne	75.5	27.7	103.2	10.4	113.6	109.9	9.1	50.8
Inner Melbourne	48.4	16.1	64.4	6.2	70.7	58.5	8.8	54.7
North Eastern Melbourne	47.6	24.6	72.2	4.6	76.7	76.3	5.9	50.1
Inner Eastern Melbourne	60.3	45.0	105.3	6.0	111.3	110.9	5.4	50.1
Southern Melbourne	43.4	23.8	67.2	4.3	71.4	84.5	6.0	45.8
Outer Eastern Melbourne	33.1	26.1	59.2	*	62.9	53.2	*	54.2
Mornington Peninsula	48.6	31.5	80.1	6.9	87.0	96.6	7.9	47.4
Rest of Victoria -	113.5	88.0	201.5	22.2	223.7	238.4	9.9	48.4
South Western Victoria	23.9	25.7	49.6	7.6	57.2	61.1	13.3	48.4
North Western Victoria	26.7	16.0	42.7	5.4	48.2	50.0	11.3	49.1
Northern Victoria	40.1	26.8	66.9	5.8	72.7	79.0	8.0	47.9
Eastern Victoria	22.7	19.6	42.2	*	45.6	48.3	*	48.6
Total Victoria	470.2	282.7	752.9	64.3	817.2	828.3	7.9	49.7
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,118.4	248.0	1,366.4	94.8	1,461.2	849.5	6.5	63.2
Western Melbourne	223.4	35.2	258.5	20.2	278.7	154.1	7.2	64.4
Inner Melbourne	129.5	22.8	152.2	16.9	169.1	91.2	10.0	65.0
North Eastern Melbourne	148.3	32.1	180.4	13.7	194.1	112.1	7.0	63.4
Inner Eastern Melbourne	195.3	56.3	251.6	11.4	262.9	158.3	4.3	62.4
Southern Melbourne	128.7	31.9	160.6	8.9	169.5	125.0	5.2	57.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	126.3	30.3	156.6	7.5	164.1	69.5	4.6	70.2
Mornington Peninsula	167.0	39.4	206.4	16.3	222.7	139.3	7.3	61.5
Rest of Victoria -	407.4	109.9	517.4	47.9	565.3	351.9	8.5	61.6
South Western Victoria	97.3	32.0	129.3	13.7	143.0	92.3	9.6	60.8
North Western Victoria	88.5	19.6	108.1	10.6	118.7	74.8	8.9	61.4
Northern Victoria	132.0	32.6	164.6	14.6	179.1	114.3	8.1	61.1
Eastern Victoria	89.7	25.7	115.3	9.1	124.4	70.6	7.3	63.8
Total Victoria	1,525.9	357.9	1,883.8	142.7	2,026.5	1,201.5	7.0	62.8

TABLE 2. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, OCTOBER 1986

Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
	Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	760.6	53.2	813.7	46.0	859.7	269.2	5.3	76.2
Western Melbourne	150.5	5.7	156.2	7.1	163.3	47.5	4.4	77.5
Inner Melbourne	80.5	7.8	88.3	9.0	97.3	32.6	9.2	74.9
North Eastern Melbourne	101.9	8.6	110.4	8.2	118.7	38.0	6.9	75.8
Inner Eastern Melbourne	130.9	11.6	142.6	5.0	147.5	52.3	3.4	73.8
Southern Melbourne	86.2	7.5	93.7	5.6	99.3	38.4	5.6	72.1
Outer Eastern Melbourne	89.3	*	92.9	*	96.2	16.9	*	85.1
Mornington Peninsula	121.2	8.4	129.6	7.8	137.4	43.6	5.7	75.9
Rest of Victoria -	293.8	22.7	316.5	23.2	339.7	116.3	6.8	74.5
South Western Victoria	75.0	5.6	80.6	7.1	87.7	32.7	8.1	72.8
North Western Victoria	60.8	4.4	65.2	*	68.6	26.2	*	72.3
Northern Victoria	94.5	7.2	101.6	8.5	110.1	33.3	7.7	76.8
Eastern Victoria	63.5	5.5	69.0	4.2	73.3	24.0	5.7	75.3
Total Victoria	1,054.3	75.9	1,130.2	69.2	1,199.4	385.5	5.8	75.7
MARRIED FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	189.9	144.1	334.0	15.6	349.6	348.0	4.5	50.1
Western Melbourne	44.7	22.9	67.6	4.4	72.0	66.2	6.1	52.1
Inner Melbourne	17.3	8.0	25.3	*	25.9	28.4	*	47.7
North Eastern Melbourne	26.8	18.4	45.2	*	46.5	47.2	*	49.6
Inner Eastern Melbourne	30.1	33.0	63.1	*	65.6	62.4	*	51.2
Southern Melbourne	20.8	15.6	36.3	*	37.8	45.3	*	45.5
Outer Eastern Melbourne	20.4	20.3	40.7	*	42.6	33.8	*	55.8
Mornington Peninsula	29.9	25.9	55.8	*	59.2	64.7	*	47.8
Rest of Victoria -	65.8	63.7	129.6	8.2	137.8	144.8	5.9	48.8
South Western Victoria	14.0	16.4	30.4	*	31.9	41.4	*	43.5
North Western Victoria	14.7	13.0	27.7	*	30.6	28.9	*	51.4
Northern Victoria	24.3	19.4	43.7	*	46.2	44.1	*	51.1
Eastern Victoria	12.9	15.0	27.9	*	29.1	30.5	*	48.9
Total Victoria	255.8	207.8	463.6	23.8	487.4	492.8	4.9	49.7
ALL FEMALES								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	361.8	196.1	557.9	39.0	596.9	588.2	6.5	50.4
Western Melbourne	77.0	30.4	107.5	8.5	115.9	107.8	7.3	51.8
Inner Melbourne	51.7	15.9	67.6	4.7	72.3	58.2	6.5	55.4
North Eastern Melbourne	49.1	26.0	75.1	4.6	79.7	73.9	5.8	51.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	58.1	42.3	100.4	4.9	105.3	115.9	4.6	47.6
Southern Melbourne	43.5	21.8	65.4	4.8	70.2	83.4	6.9	45.7
Outer Eastern Melbourne	32.2	25.6	57.8	4.2	62.0	52.1	6.8	54.3
Mornington Peninsula	50.2	34.1	84.3	7.3	91.6	96.8	8.0	48.6
Rest of Victoria -	115.4	83.1	198.5	20.3	218.8	244.2	9.3	47.3
South Western Victoria	23.4	22.6	46.0	5.9	51.9	69.9	11.4	42.6
North Western Victoria	27.2	14.8	42.0	4.1	46.1	49.4	8.9	48.3
Northern Victoria	41.8	26.9	68.7	6.7	75.4	77.1	8.9	49.4
Eastern Victoria	22.9	18.8	41.8	*	45.4	47.8	*	48.7
Total Victoria	477.2	279.2	756.4	59.3	815.7	832.4	7.3	49.5
PERSONS								
Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,122.4	249.3	1,371.7	85.0	1,456.6	857.4	5.8	62.9
Western Melbourne	227.5	36.1	263.7	15.6	279.3	155.3	5.6	64.3
Inner Melbourne	132.2	23.7	155.9	13.7	169.5	90.7	8.1	65.1
North Eastern Melbourne	151.0	34.6	185.5	12.9	198.4	111.9	6.5	63.9
Inner Eastern Melbourne	189.0	54.0	243.0	9.8	252.8	168.2	3.9	60.1
Southern Melbourne	129.8	29.3	159.1	10.4	169.5	121.9	6.1	58.2
Outer Eastern Melbourne	121.5	29.1	150.7	7.5	158.2	69.0	4.8	69.6
Mornington Peninsula	171.4	42.5	213.9	15.1	229.0	140.5	6.6	62.0
Rest of Victoria -	409.1	105.8	515.0	43.5	558.5	360.6	7.8	60.8
South Western Victoria	98.4	28.2	126.6	13.0	139.6	102.6	9.3	57.6
North Western Victoria	88.0	19.2	107.2	7.6	114.8	75.6	6.6	60.3
Northern Victoria	136.3	34.1	170.3	15.2	185.5	110.4	8.2	62.7
Eastern Victoria	86.4	24.4	110.8	7.8	118.6	71.8	6.6	62.3
Total Victoria	1,531.5	355.1	1,886.6	128.5	2,015.2	1,217.9	6.4	62.3

TABLE 3. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986

Rate rate nt)	Region	Employed			Unemp- loyed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Unemp- loyment rate (per cent)	Partic- ipation rate
		Full- time ('000)	Part- time ('000)	Total ('000)					
MALES									
76.2	Melbourne Statistical Division -	759.2	52.6	811.8	44.5	856.3	274.3	5.2	75.7
77.5	Western Melbourne	145.8	6.7	152.5	9.6	162.1	47.5	5.9	77.3
74.9	Inner Melbourne	82.0	6.6	88.6	8.3	96.9	37.9	8.6	71.9
75.8	North Eastern Melbourne	103.5	8.0	111.4	6.5	117.9	37.3	5.5	76.0
73.8	Inner Eastern Melbourne	128.8	12.1	140.9	4.4	145.3	54.4	3.0	72.8
72.1	Southern Melbourne	87.5	7.7	95.2	4.1	99.3	38.4	4.2	72.1
85.1	Outer Eastern Melbourne	86.5	*	89.2	*	93.0	19.1	*	83.0
75.9	Mornington Peninsula	125.1	8.9	134.1	7.7	141.7	39.7	5.4	78.1
74.5	Rest of Victoria -	289.7	21.0	310.6	25.9	336.5	120.4	7.7	73.6
72.8	South Western Victoria	74.0	6.1	80.1	8.0	88.1	31.4	9.1	73.7
72.3	North Western Victoria	59.2	*	62.1	6.0	68.2	27.3	8.8	71.4
76.8	Northern Victoria	94.0	7.3	101.3	8.3	109.6	37.0	7.6	74.8
75.3	Eastern Victoria	62.4	4.7	67.1	*	70.6	24.8	*	74.0
75.7	Total Victoria	1,048.8	73.6	1,122.4	70.4	1,192.8	394.7	5.9	75.1
MARRIED FEMALES									
50.1	Melbourne Statistical Division -	190.8	148.4	339.2	11.5	350.7	347.1	3.3	50.3
52.1	Western Melbourne	43.1	23.0	66.1	*	69.4	69.8	*	49.9
47.7	Inner Melbourne	17.5	8.5	26.0	*	26.9	29.0	*	48.1
49.6	North Eastern Melbourne	27.8	18.6	46.3	*	46.8	46.4	*	50.2
51.2	Inner Eastern Melbourne	29.0	32.4	61.4	*	63.7	62.7	*	50.4
45.5	Southern Melbourne	21.9	15.9	37.7	*	39.4	43.9	*	47.3
55.8	Outer Eastern Melbourne	19.3	22.5	41.8	*	42.7	34.0	*	55.7
47.8	Mornington Peninsula	32.2	27.5	59.7	*	61.8	61.3	*	50.2
48.8	Rest of Victoria -	63.1	62.8	125.9	6.6	132.5	155.5	5.0	46.0
43.5	South Western Victoria	13.5	15.7	29.2	*	31.4	44.1	*	41.7
51.4	North Western Victoria	13.6	14.7	28.3	*	30.2	29.2	*	50.8
51.1	Northern Victoria	22.5	18.3	40.9	*	42.2	50.4	*	45.6
48.9	Eastern Victoria	13.5	14.1	27.5	*	28.7	31.9	*	47.3
49.7	Total Victoria	253.9	211.2	465.1	18.1	483.2	502.7	3.7	49.0
ALL FEMALES									
50.4	Melbourne Statistical Division -	363.3	200.7	564.0	35.0	599.0	587.7	5.8	50.5
51.8	Western Melbourne	72.5	30.3	102.8	8.8	111.6	108.9	7.9	50.6
55.4	Inner Melbourne	53.9	14.5	68.4	5.1	73.5	60.7	7.0	54.8
51.9	North Eastern Melbourne	52.0	26.2	78.2	*	81.2	73.2	*	52.6
47.6	Inner Eastern Melbourne	58.5	43.8	102.4	4.8	107.2	114.2	4.5	48.4
45.7	Southern Melbourne	43.2	23.1	66.3	*	70.1	85.1	*	45.2
54.3	Outer Eastern Melbourne	32.4	26.8	59.3	*	62.6	53.4	*	53.9
48.6	Mornington Peninsula	50.8	36.0	86.8	6.2	93.0	92.3	6.7	50.2
47.3	Rest of Victoria -	110.0	81.2	191.2	21.8	212.9	251.0	10.2	45.9
42.6	South Western Victoria	23.1	20.9	44.0	6.0	50.0	69.1	12.1	42.0
48.3	North Western Victoria	25.5	16.7	42.3	5.2	47.5	50.6	11.0	48.4
49.4	Northern Victoria	38.2	25.1	63.3	6.5	69.8	82.4	9.3	45.9
48.7	Eastern Victoria	23.2	18.5	41.7	*	45.7	49.0	*	48.3
49.5	Total Victoria	473.3	281.9	755.2	56.8	812.0	838.7	7.0	49.2
PERSONS									
62.9	Melbourne Statistical Division -	1,122.5	253.3	1,375.8	79.5	1,455.3	862.0	5.5	62.8
64.3	Western Melbourne	218.3	36.9	255.2	18.4	273.7	156.4	6.7	63.6
65.1	Inner Melbourne	135.9	21.1	157.0	13.4	170.4	98.6	7.9	63.4
63.9	North Eastern Melbourne	155.5	34.1	189.6	9.4	199.1	110.5	4.7	64.3
60.1	Inner Eastern Melbourne	187.3	55.9	243.3	9.2	252.5	168.6	3.6	60.0
58.2	Southern Melbourne	130.7	30.8	161.4	8.0	169.4	123.5	4.7	57.8
69.6	Outer Eastern Melbourne	118.9	29.6	148.4	7.2	155.6	72.5	4.6	68.2
62.0	Mornington Peninsula	176.0	44.9	220.9	13.8	234.7	132.0	5.9	64.0
60.8	Rest of Victoria -	399.6	102.2	501.8	47.7	549.5	371.4	8.7	59.7
57.6	South Western Victoria	97.1	27.0	124.1	14.1	138.2	100.5	10.2	57.9
60.3	North Western Victoria	84.8	19.6	104.4	11.3	115.7	77.9	9.7	59.8
62.7	Northern Victoria	132.2	32.4	164.6	14.8	179.4	119.3	8.3	60.1
62.3	Eastern Victoria	85.6	23.2	108.7	7.5	116.3	73.8	6.5	61.2
62.3	Total Victoria	1,522.1	355.5	1,877.6	127.2	2,004.8	1,233.4	6.3	61.9

TABLE 4. CIVILIAN POPULATION AGED 15 YEARS AND OVER BY LABOUR FORCE STATUS AND AGE,
VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986

Age (years)	Males				Females				Persons			
	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)	Employed ('000)	Labour force ('000)	Not in labour force ('000)	Partici- pation rate (per cent)
WESTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	32.6	37.2	10.4	78.2	32.0	36.1	17.9	66.8	64.7	73.4	28.3	72.2
25 - 34	44.8	45.8	*	94.7	29.8	31.0	21.6	59.0	74.5	76.9	24.2	76.1
35 - 44	37.5	39.7	*	93.4	22.4	23.6	14.2	62.4	59.9	63.3	17.0	78.8
45 - 54	24.0	24.4	4.2	85.3	15.1	17.0	13.2	56.3	39.1	41.5	17.4	70.4
55 and over	13.5	14.9	27.6	35.1	*	*	41.9	*	17.1	18.7	69.5	21.2
Total	152.5	162.1	47.5	77.3	102.8	111.6	108.9	50.6	255.2	273.7	156.4	63.6
INNER MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	17.3	20.3	9.1	69.0	22.5	25.1	10.0	71.6	39.8	45.3	19.1	70.4
25 - 34	29.1	31.4	4.2	88.2	23.1	24.0	8.0	75.0	52.2	55.4	12.2	82.0
35 - 44	21.7	23.5	*	92.4	12.0	12.8	5.2	71.1	33.7	36.3	7.1	83.6
45 - 54	10.0	10.3	*	75.6	7.5	8.1	5.5	59.6	17.5	18.4	8.8	67.6
55 and over	10.4	11.4	19.3	37.2	*	*	32.0	*	13.7	15.0	51.3	22.6
Total	88.6	96.9	37.9	71.9	68.4	73.5	60.7	54.8	157.0	170.4	98.6	63.4
NORTH EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	27.3	30.7	12.0	71.9	23.5	25.6	11.0	69.9	50.9	56.3	23.0	71.0
25 - 34	29.3	31.6	*	98.1	21.2	21.9	11.7	65.2	50.5	53.5	12.3	81.3
35 - 44	21.6	21.6	*	96.5	19.3	19.3	8.4	69.6	40.9	40.9	9.2	81.6
45 - 54	20.1	20.4	*	87.0	10.3	10.5	9.5	52.4	30.4	30.9	12.6	71.1
55 and over	13.0	13.6	20.9	39.5	*	*	32.6	*	17.0	17.6	53.5	24.7
Total	111.4	117.9	37.3	76.0	78.2	81.2	73.2	52.6	189.6	199.1	110.5	64.3
INNER EASTERN MELBOURNE												
15 - 24	27.8	30.4	18.3	62.5	25.7	27.8	15.3	64.6	53.6	58.2	33.5	63.5
25 - 34	32.3	32.3	*	95.1	21.2	21.6	12.9	62.6	53.5	53.9	14.6	78.7
35 - 44	34.5	34.9	*	96.7	27.2	28.6	13.0	68.8	61.7	63.5	14.2	81.8
45 - 54	28.6	29.0	*	91.6	20.9	21.7	12.3	63.9	49.4	50.7	14.9	77.3
55 and over	17.7	18.7	30.6	37.9	7.4	7.4	60.8	10.8	25.1	26.1	91.4	22.2
Total	140.9	145.3	54.4	72.8	102.4	107.2	114.2	48.4	243.3	252.5	168.6	60.0

55 and over	17.7	18.7	30.6	37.9	7.4	7.4	60.8	10.8	25.1	26.1	91.4	22.2
Total	140.9	145.3	54.4	72.8	102.4	107.2	114.2	48.4	243.3	252.5	168.6	60.0

SOUTHERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	16.5	18.1	8.2	68.7	16.3	17.4	9.3	65.3	32.8	35.6	17.5	67.0
25 - 34	25.1	25.8	*	96.8	20.3	21.2	8.8	70.6	45.5	47.0	9.7	82.9
35 - 44	22.5	22.7	*	93.4	14.3	15.5	7.6	67.0	36.8	38.2	9.2	80.6
45 - 54	16.4	17.4	*	94.5	8.1	8.3	6.9	54.6	24.5	25.8	8.0	76.4
55 and over	14.6	15.2	26.7	36.3	7.3	7.7	52.4	12.8	21.9	23.0	79.1	22.5
Total	95.2	99.3	38.4	72.1	66.3	70.1	85.1	45.2	161.4	169.4	123.5	57.8

OUTER EASTERN MELBOURNE

15 - 24	17.3	19.1	5.9	76.3	14.4	15.2	6.8	69.2	31.7	34.3	12.7	73.0
25 - 34	22.9	24.0	*	96.5	14.5	15.8	9.5	62.4	37.4	39.7	10.3	79.3
35 - 44	26.2	26.2	*	93.7	19.6	20.4	9.8	67.6	45.8	46.6	11.6	80.1
45 - 54	14.1	14.7	*	97.2	6.8	7.2	4.8	60.4	20.9	22.0	5.2	80.9
55 and over	8.7	9.1	10.1	47.4	*	*	22.6	*	12.6	13.0	32.7	28.5
Total	89.2	93.0	19.1	83.0	59.3	62.6	53.4	53.9	148.4	155.6	72.5	68.2

MORNINGTON PENINSULA

15 - 24	28.4	32.7	7.5	81.4	23.0	27.0	10.0	72.9	51.4	59.7	17.5	77.3
25 - 34	38.0	39.3	*	95.8	22.9	23.8	16.4	59.1	60.9	63.0	18.2	77.6
35 - 44	35.3	35.9	*	96.4	22.2	23.4	13.1	64.0	57.5	59.3	14.5	80.3
45 - 54	18.4	19.5	*	89.0	13.0	13.2	9.3	58.7	31.5	32.7	11.7	73.6
55 and over	14.0	14.4	26.7	35.0	5.6	5.6	43.3	11.4	19.6	20.0	70.1	22.2
Total	134.1	141.7	39.7	78.1	86.8	93.0	92.3	50.2	220.9	234.7	132.0	64.0

TOTAL MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION

15 - 19 -	63.4	74.5	54.9	57.6	63.6	74.0	51.8	58.8	126.9	148.5	106.7	58.2
15 - 17	27.6	34.1	43.8	43.7	29.5	36.3	39.0	48.2	57.1	70.4	82.8	45.9
18 - 19	35.8	40.5	11.1	78.5	34.1	37.7	12.8	74.6	69.9	78.2	23.9	76.6
20 - 24	103.9	114.0	16.5	87.3	93.9	100.2	28.4	77.9	197.9	214.2	44.9	82.7
25 - 34	221.5	230.2	12.4	94.9	153.0	159.2	89.0	64.2	374.4	389.4	101.4	79.3
35 - 44	199.3	204.5	11.4	94.7	136.9	143.6	71.4	66.8	336.3	348.1	82.8	80.8
45 - 54	131.8	135.7	17.1	88.8	81.6	86.2	61.5	58.4	213.4	221.9	78.6	73.9
55 - 59	51.0	54.4	17.5	75.6	21.3	22.0	48.4	31.2	72.3	76.4	65.9	53.7
60 - 64	30.3	32.0	31.5	50.4	8.6	8.8	58.3	13.1	38.8	40.8	89.8	31.3
65 and over	10.7	10.9	112.9	8.8	5.1	5.1	179.0	2.8	15.8	16.0	291.9	5.2
Total	811.8	856.3	274.3	75.7	564.0	599.0	587.7	50.5	1,375.8	1,455.3	862.0	62.8

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TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA

Total	67.1	70.6	24.8	74.0	41.7	45.7	23.3	16.5	13.3	13.3	38.9	25.4
	67.1	70.6	24.8	74.0	41.7	45.7	23.3	16.5	13.3	13.3	38.9	25.4

TOTAL REST OF VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	27.7	34.1	20.6	62.3	23.4	30.4	21.8	58.3	51.1	64.5	42.4	60.3
15 - 17	12.5	16.8	17.9	48.4	11.8	16.3	17.4	48.3	24.4	33.1	35.3	48.4
18 - 19	15.2	17.2	*	86.4	11.5	14.2	4.4	76.4	26.7	31.4	7.1	81.6
20 - 24	39.8	44.9	*	93.9	28.8	33.6	11.6	74.2	68.6	78.5	14.6	84.3
25 - 34	84.4	90.1	*	95.8	47.8	52.3	38.9	57.3	132.2	142.3	42.9	76.8
35 - 44	69.9	73.3	7.8	90.4	46.2	49.5	30.4	62.0	116.1	122.8	38.1	76.3
45 - 54	49.5	52.9	6.4	89.2	29.0	30.7	26.9	53.3	78.5	83.6	33.3	71.5
55 - 59	20.8	21.8	7.4	74.6	9.5	10.0	19.1	34.3	30.4	31.7	26.5	54.5
60 - 64	12.2	13.2	15.2	46.6	4.6	4.6	25.2	15.6	16.8	17.9	40.3	30.7
65 and over	6.3	6.3	56.2	10.0	*	*	77.2	*	8.2	8.2	133.4	5.8
Total	310.6	336.5	120.4	73.6	191.2	212.9	251.0	45.9	501.8	549.5	371.4	59.7

TOTAL VICTORIA

15 - 19 -	91.1	108.6	75.5	59.0	86.9	104.4	73.6	58.6	178.0	213.0	149.1	58.8
15 - 17	40.1	50.9	61.7	45.2	41.3	52.6	56.5	48.2	81.4	103.4	118.1	46.7
18 - 19	50.9	57.7	13.8	80.7	45.6	51.8	17.2	75.1	96.6	109.6	31.0	78.0
20 - 24	143.7	158.9	19.4	89.1	122.7	133.8	40.0	77.0	266.4	292.7	59.5	83.1
25 - 34	305.9	320.2	16.4	95.1	200.8	211.5	127.9	62.3	506.6	531.8	144.3	78.7
35 - 44	269.2	277.9	19.2	93.5	183.1	193.0	101.7	65.5	452.4	470.9	120.9	79.6
45 - 54	181.3	188.6	23.5	88.9	110.6	116.9	88.4	56.9	291.9	305.5	111.8	73.2
55 - 59	71.8	76.2	24.9	75.3	30.9	31.9	67.5	32.1	102.7	108.1	92.4	53.9
60 - 64	42.4	45.3	46.7	49.2	13.2	13.4	83.5	13.9	55.7	58.7	130.1	31.1
65 and over	17.0	17.2	169.1	9.2	7.0	7.0	256.1	2.7	24.0	24.2	425.3	5.4
Total	1,122.4	1,192.8	394.7	75.1	755.2	812.0	838.7	49.2	1,877.6	2,004.8	1,233.4	61.9

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986 ('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Industry	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	5.0	9.6
Manufacturing	50.1	17.9	30.5	29.9	20.6	21.4	38.7	209.1
Construction	13.9	4.7	10.3	11.3	7.0	12.9	17.7	77.9
Wholesale and retail	24.3	14.4	16.7	32.7	20.0	16.5	27.8	152.4
Transport and storage	20.0	6.8	8.5	6.6	5.7	*	6.6	58.1
Finance, property, and business services	9.6	12.0	10.0	23.0	16.3	9.6	10.9	91.5
Community services (a)	11.2	12.6	18.1	19.2	9.1	10.9	10.4	91.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.2	8.6	4.4	6.4	5.1	*	4.9	36.9
Other industries (b)	17.1	11.4	12.6	11.0	10.9	9.8	11.9	84.6
Total	152.5	88.6	111.4	140.9	95.2	89.2	134.1	811.8
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.8	8.8
Manufacturing	21.8	14.2	13.9	11.0	10.7	9.7	16.6	97.9
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.0	13.2
Wholesale and retail	20.7	12.3	16.7	25.0	13.2	12.6	22.5	123.0
Transport and storage	4.5	*	*	*	*	*	*	14.7
Finance, property, and business services	13.9	9.6	8.3	15.4	12.0	8.9	9.8	77.9
Community services (a)	23.7	17.9	27.8	31.3	19.4	16.0	16.7	152.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	7.2	8.2	*	8.1	4.0	4.2	5.2	40.2
Other industries (b)	8.3	4.1	*	7.6	*	*	5.8	35.6
Total	102.8	68.4	78.2	102.4	66.3	59.3	86.8	564.0
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	*	*	*	*	*	4.0	9.9	18.4
Manufacturing	71.9	32.1	44.4	40.9	31.4	31.1	55.3	307.0
Construction	15.8	5.1	12.7	12.8	8.1	14.8	21.7	91.1
Wholesale and retail	45.1	26.7	33.4	57.7	33.2	29.1	50.3	275.4
Transport and storage	24.5	8.1	10.4	9.0	7.6	5.1	8.1	72.8
Finance, property, and business services	23.5	21.6	18.3	38.5	28.3	18.5	20.7	169.4
Community services (a)	34.9	30.5	45.8	50.5	28.5	26.9	27.1	244.3
Recreational, personal, and other services	12.4	16.8	7.7	14.6	9.1	6.5	10.1	77.2
Other industries (b)	25.5	15.5	16.4	18.6	14.2	12.4	17.7	120.3
Total	255.2	157.0	189.6	243.3	161.4	148.4	220.9	1,375.8

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 5. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986 - continued
('000)

Industry	Rest of Victoria				Total Victoria			
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
MALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	15.9	16.4	20.1	12.7	65.2	52.1	22.7	74.8
Manufacturing	18.7	7.2	16.4	8.2	50.5	166.9	92.6	259.5
Construction	8.0	6.0	11.3	9.9	35.1	74.2	38.8	113.0
Wholesale and retail	12.9	11.1	14.6	9.4	48.0	120.3	80.2	200.5
Transport and storage	*	*	9.0	4.5	21.2	55.8	23.6	79.3
Finance, property, and business services	5.5	*	4.6	*	13.9	73.1	32.3	105.5
Community Services (a)	7.4	6.8	8.9	4.2	27.3	84.9	34.0	118.9
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	6.1	*	14.7	24.4	27.2	51.6
Other industries (b)	5.9	5.3	10.3	13.2	34.8	78.2	41.2	119.4
Total	80.1	62.1	101.3	67.1	310.6	729.9	392.6	1,122.4
FEMALES								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	5.7	6.1	5.1	4.8	21.7	25.3	5.2	30.5
Manufacturing	*	*	8.9	5.9	20.0	79.2	38.7	117.9
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	14.9	*	16.2
Wholesale and retail	11.1	10.3	14.9	7.2	43.5	90.8	75.6	166.4
Transport and storage	*	*	*	*	5.8	12.2	8.3	20.5
Finance, property, and business services	*	*	5.2	*	13.2	50.5	40.6	91.1
Community Services (a)	12.5	14.1	16.3	9.2	52.1	133.3	71.4	204.7
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	4.2	6.3	5.8	20.1	31.9	28.5	60.3
Other industries (b)	*	*	4.1	*	11.8	27.1	20.4	47.5
Total	44.0	42.3	63.3	41.7	191.2	465.1	290.1	755.2
PERSONS								
Agriculture, forestry, fishing, hunting, and mining	21.6	22.5	25.2	17.5	86.9	77.4	27.9	105.3
Manufacturing	22.2	8.9	25.3	14.1	70.4	246.1	131.3	377.4
Construction	8.4	6.7	12.4	10.6	38.1	89.0	40.2	129.2
Wholesale and retail	24.0	21.4	29.4	16.7	91.5	211.1	155.8	366.9
Transport and storage	5.3	4.8	10.4	6.5	27.0	67.9	31.8	99.8
Finance, property, and business services	8.3	*	9.8	5.2	27.1	123.6	72.9	196.5
Community Services (a)	19.8	20.9	25.2	13.5	79.4	218.2	105.4	323.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	5.7	8.0	12.5	8.7	34.8	56.2	55.7	112.0
Other industries (b)	8.7	7.3	14.4	16.2	46.6	105.3	61.6	166.9
Total	124.1	104.4	164.6	108.7	501.8	1,195.0	682.6	1,877.6

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986 ('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Occupation	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Managers and administrators	9.3	10.3	10.6	22.2	11.7	10.4	13.4	87.5
Professionals	10.6	19.0	15.7	29.5	20.1	13.9	10.9	119.2
Para-professionals	9.8	*	6.1	9.4	4.3	6.7	6.5	46.8
Tradespersons	42.1	13.5	31.5	28.3	20.1	27.9	39.4	202.8
Clerks	14.5	10.8	9.2	10.3	8.5	*	9.8	66.9
Salespersons and professional service workers	11.1	8.1	10.4	17.1	9.9	7.1	12.5	76.4
Plant and machine operators and drivers	23.4	8.9	10.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	14.6	81.7
Labourers and related workers	31.8	14.1	16.9	16.0	12.6	11.9	26.9	130.2
Total	152.5	88.6	111.4	140.9	95.2	89.2	134.1	811.8
FEMALES								
Managers and administrators	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.8
Professionals	7.1	11.7	11.3	16.5	10.7	5.6	6.3	69.1
Para-professionals	5.8	5.9	5.7	9.4	*	*	*	35.9
Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.5	22.1
Clerks	39.4	20.0	24.9	35.2	22.7	21.1	27.7	191.1
Salespersons and professional service workers	17.7	12.3	16.4	21.5	15.0	12.2	21.8	117.9
Plant and machine operators and drivers	8.3	4.6	5.3	*	4.0	*	5.3	33.1
Labourers and related workers	19.6	8.1	9.4	10.4	7.1	8.5	14.3	77.4
Total	102.8	68.4	78.2	102.4	66.3	59.3	86.8	564.3
PERSONS								
Managers and administrators	10.7	13.7	12.3	26.0	12.9	12.9	17.4	105.9
Professionals	17.7	30.8	27.0	45.9	30.8	19.4	17.2	188.7
Para-professionals	15.6	9.7	11.8	18.8	6.9	10.3	9.5	82.6
Tradespersons	45.4	15.8	35.1	30.9	23.0	31.2	43.9	225.7
Clerks	53.9	30.8	34.1	45.5	31.3	24.4	37.5	257.2
Salespersons and professional service workers	28.8	20.5	26.9	38.6	25.0	19.4	34.3	193.5
Plant and machine operators and drivers	31.7	13.5	16.2	11.0	11.9	10.3	20.0	114.6
Labourers and related workers	51.3	22.2	26.2	26.4	19.7	20.5	41.2	207.3
Total	255.2	157.0	189.6	243.3	161.4	148.4	220.9	1,375.8

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986 - continued
('000)

Total Occupation	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria			
	South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total	
MALES									
81.1 119.4 46.6 202.3 66.3 76.4 81.7 130.7 811.8	Managers and administrators	13.7	16.4	20.9	11.3	62.3	126.1	24.1	150.2
	Professionals	6.8	*	6.4	5.1	21.9	105.2	36.4	141.6
	Para-professionals	*	*	*	*	12.1	41.0	17.8	58.8
	Tradespersons	22.8	14.5	27.2	15.8	80.3	169.7	113.4	283.1
	Clerks	*	5.0	5.3	*	17.1	49.2	34.4	83.5
	Salespersons and professional service workers	5.6	4.6	6.8	*	20.8	51.8	45.3	97.1
	Plant and machine operators and drivers	8.9	6.8	12.9	13.4	42.0	86.4	37.2	123.6
	Labourers and related workers	14.8	8.0	19.2	12.0	54.1	100.5	83.8	184.3
	Total	80.1	62.1	101.3	67.1	310.6	729.9	392.6	1,122.4
FEMALES									
17.3 69.1 35.5 22.9 191.1 117.7 33.4 77.4 564.7	Managers and administrators	6.3	7.2	5.7	4.5	23.7	33.9	7.7	41.6
	Professionals	4.9	5.2	6.5	*	20.0	57.3	31.8	89.1
	Para-professionals	*	5.5	4.6	*	14.0	29.8	20.0	49.8
	Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	8.4	18.1	13.0	31.1
	Clerks	9.3	8.0	15.0	10.4	42.8	143.3	90.6	233.9
	Salespersons and professional service workers	10.3	9.9	16.0	8.6	44.9	77.8	84.2	161.9
	Plant and machine operators and drivers	*	*	4.0	*	9.0	29.8	12.2	42.0
	Labourers and related workers	8.0	*	9.9	6.7	28.4	75.2	30.6	105.8
	Total	44.0	42.3	63.3	41.7	191.2	465.1	290.1	755.2
PERSONS									
105.5 188.3 82.0 225.5 257.3 193.4 114.3 207.3 375.3	Managers and administrators	20.1	23.6	26.5	15.8	86.0	160.0	31.9	191.9
	Professionals	11.7	8.8	12.9	8.5	41.9	162.5	68.2	230.7
	Para-professionals	5.9	8.8	7.2	4.2	26.1	70.8	37.8	108.6
	Tradespersons	25.3	15.4	28.8	19.3	88.8	187.7	126.4	314.2
	Clerks	12.8	13.1	20.3	13.7	59.9	192.4	125.0	317.4
	Salespersons and professional service workers	16.0	14.5	22.8	12.4	65.7	129.5	129.5	259.1
	Plant and machine operators and drivers	9.6	8.5	16.9	16.0	50.9	116.2	49.4	165.6
	Labourers and related workers	22.9	11.8	29.1	18.7	82.5	175.7	114.4	290.2
	Total	124.1	104.4	164.6	108.7	501.8	1,195.0	682.6	1,877.6

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986 ('000)

Melbourne Statistical Division								
Occupation	Western	Inner	North Eastern	Inner Eastern	Southern	Outer Eastern	Mornington Peninsula	Total
MALES								
Managers and administrators	9.3	10.3	10.6	22.2	11.7	10.4	13.4	87.9
Professionals	10.6	19.0	15.7	29.5	20.1	13.9	10.9	119.7
Para-professionals	9.8	*	6.1	9.4	4.3	6.7	6.5	46.5
Tradespersons	42.1	13.5	31.5	28.3	20.1	27.9	39.4	202.8
Clerks	14.5	10.8	9.2	10.3	8.5	*	9.8	66.9
Salespersons and professional service workers	11.1	8.1	10.4	17.1	9.9	7.1	12.5	76.0
Plant and machine operators and drivers	23.4	8.9	10.9	8.1	7.9	7.8	14.6	81.7
Labourers and related workers	31.8	14.1	16.9	16.0	12.6	11.9	26.9	130.2
Total	152.5	88.6	111.4	140.9	95.2	89.2	134.1	811.3
FEMALES								
Managers and administrators	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	17.9
Professionals	7.1	11.7	11.3	16.5	10.7	5.6	6.3	69.1
Para-professionals	5.8	5.9	5.7	9.4	*	*	*	35.9
Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	*	*	4.5	22.8
Clerks	39.4	20.0	24.9	35.2	22.7	21.1	27.7	191.7
Salespersons and professional service workers	17.7	12.3	16.4	21.5	15.0	12.2	21.8	117.9
Plant and machine operators and drivers	8.3	4.6	5.3	*	4.0	*	5.3	33.9
Labourers and related workers	19.6	8.1	9.4	10.4	7.1	8.5	14.3	77.4
Total	102.8	68.4	78.2	102.4	66.3	59.3	86.8	564.7
PERSONS								
Managers and administrators	10.7	13.7	12.3	26.0	12.9	12.9	17.4	105.9
Professionals	17.7	30.8	27.0	45.9	30.8	19.4	17.2	188.7
Para-professionals	15.6	9.7	11.8	18.8	6.9	10.3	9.5	82.6
Tradespersons	45.4	15.8	35.1	30.9	23.0	31.2	43.9	225.7
Clerks	53.9	30.8	34.1	45.5	31.3	24.4	37.5	257.2
Salespersons and professional service workers	28.8	20.5	26.9	38.6	25.0	19.4	34.3	193.5
Plant and machine operators and drivers	31.7	13.5	16.2	11.0	11.9	10.3	20.0	114.6
Labourers and related workers	51.3	22.2	26.2	26.4	19.7	20.5	41.2	207.3
Total	255.2	157.0	189.6	243.3	161.4	148.4	220.9	1,375.3

TABLE 6. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY OCCUPATION, VICTORIAN REGIONS, NOVEMBER 1986 - continued
('000)

Total	Occupation	Rest of Victoria					Total Victoria		
		South Western	North Western	Northern	Eastern	Total	Married	Other	Total
		MALES							
87.3									
119.3	Managers and administrators	13.7	16.4	20.9	11.3	62.3	126.1	24.1	150.2
46.7	Professionals	6.8	*	6.4	5.1	21.9	105.2	36.4	141.6
202.3	Para-professionals	*	*	*	*	12.1	41.0	17.8	58.8
66.3	Tradespersons	22.8	14.5	27.2	15.8	80.3	169.7	113.4	283.1
76.4	Clerks	*	5.0	5.3	*	17.1	49.2	34.4	83.5
	Salespersons and professional service workers	5.6	4.6	6.8	*	20.8	51.8	45.3	97.1
81.7	Plant and machine operators and drivers	8.9	6.8	12.9	13.4	42.0	86.4	37.2	123.6
130.3	Labourers and related workers	14.8	8.0	19.2	12.0	54.1	100.5	83.8	184.3
811.3	Total	80.1	62.1	101.3	67.1	310.6	729.9	392.6	1,122.4
		FEMALES							
17.3									
69.1	Managers and administrators	6.3	7.2	5.7	4.5	23.7	33.9	7.7	41.6
35.3	Professionals	4.9	5.2	6.5	*	20.0	57.3	31.8	89.1
22.3	Para-professionals	*	5.5	4.6	*	14.0	29.8	20.0	49.8
191.3	Tradespersons	*	*	*	*	8.4	18.1	13.0	31.1
117.3	Clerks	9.3	8.0	15.0	10.4	42.8	143.3	90.6	233.9
	Salespersons and professional service workers	10.3	9.9	16.0	8.6	44.9	77.8	84.2	161.9
33.3	Plant and machine operators and drivers	*	*	4.0	*	9.0	29.8	12.2	42.0
77.3	Labourers and related workers	8.0	*	9.9	6.7	28.4	75.2	30.6	105.8
564.3	Total	44.0	42.3	63.3	41.7	191.2	465.1	290.1	755.2
		PERSONS							
105.3									
188.3	Managers and administrators	20.1	23.6	26.5	15.8	86.0	160.0	31.9	191.9
82.3	Professionals	11.7	8.8	12.9	8.5	41.9	162.5	68.2	230.7
225.3	Para-professionals	5.9	8.8	7.2	4.2	26.1	70.8	37.8	108.6
257.3	Tradespersons	25.3	15.4	28.8	19.3	88.8	187.7	126.4	314.2
193.3	Clerks	12.8	13.1	20.3	13.7	59.9	192.4	125.0	317.4
	Salespersons and professional service workers	16.0	14.5	22.8	12.4	65.7	129.5	129.5	259.1
114.3	Plant and machine operators and drivers	9.6	8.5	16.9	16.0	50.9	116.2	49.4	165.6
207.3	Labourers and related workers	22.9	11.8	29.1	18.7	82.5	175.7	114.4	290.2
375.3	Total	124.1	104.4	164.6	108.7	501.8	1,195.0	682.6	1,877.6

TABLE 7. EMPLOYED PERSONS BY INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION BY AGE, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1986 ('000)

Classification	Age group (years)							Total
	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-59	60 and over	
INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
Agriculture and services to agriculture	8.3	6.0	20.4	23.4	17.4	5.2	13.7	94.4
Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	*
Mining	*	*	*	*	*	*	*	7.5
Manufacturing -	28.3	55.8	100.7	91.1	65.9	21.5	14.2	377.4
Food, beverages, and tobacco	*	5.8	12.1	12.9	9.1	*	*	47.5
Metal products	*	8.7	11.6	14.2	8.4	*	*	52.6
Other manufacturing	20.8	41.3	76.9	64.0	48.5	15.9	9.9	277.3
Construction	8.9	17.9	42.7	30.9	18.8	7.1	*	129.2
Wholesale and retail	74.5	58.5	74.2	76.6	51.4	17.1	14.4	366.9
Transport and storage	*	12.2	28.3	24.4	21.1	6.6	*	99.8
Finance, property, and business services	17.7	33.9	51.6	52.3	23.1	10.5	7.5	196.5
Community services (a)	10.7	38.2	103.4	93.7	50.5	16.4	10.7	323.6
Recreational, personal, and other services	18.1	21.0	30.7	18.7	13.5	5.3	4.5	112.0
Other industries (b)	7.2	21.1	52.0	38.2	28.8	11.6	8.0	166.9
Total	178.0	266.4	506.6	452.4	291.9	102.7	79.7	1,877.6
OCCUPATION								
Managers and administrators	*	7.4	38.0	65.3	44.8	15.3	19.7	191.9
Professionals	*	18.1	80.5	77.9	32.8	10.6	9.1	230.7
Para-professionals	*	18.6	38.0	27.4	15.3	*	*	108.6
Tradespersons	37.3	53.0	92.3	58.2	41.1	18.3	14.0	314.2
Clerks	27.1	59.3	97.8	71.7	39.9	13.5	8.1	317.4
Salespersons and professional service workers	58.4	50.5	54.9	46.7	28.4	11.1	9.1	259.1
Plant and machine operators and drivers	6.2	22.3	43.4	41.0	38.0	10.8	*	165.6
Labourers and related workers	42.8	37.2	61.6	64.4	51.6	19.4	13.1	290.2
Total	178.0	266.4	506.6	452.4	291.9	102.7	79.7	1,877.6

(a) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (b) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 8. EMPLOYED PERSONS: AVERAGE WEEKLY HOURS WORKED (a) BY INDUSTRY, AND OCCUPATION,
VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1986
(hours)

Total	Classification	Males			Females			Persons		
		Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
		INDUSTRY DIVISION OR SUB-DIVISION								
	Agriculture and services to agriculture	56.0	43.5	52.3	33.2	35.8	33.7	48.3	42.0	46.7
94.4	Forestry, fishing, and hunting	*	*	49.6	*	*	*	32.1	*	35.6
*	Mining	32.4	33.1	32.6	*	*	*	29.9	32.7	30.9
7.5	Manufacturing -	35.9	33.9	35.2	28.7	31.0	29.4	33.6	33.0	33.4
377.4	Food, beverages, and tobacco	35.4	31.9	34.3	28.9	30.3	29.4	33.5	31.4	32.8
47.5	Metal products	36.9	34.6	36.1	23.6	30.6	25.8	34.3	33.9	34.2
52.6	Other manufacturing	35.8	34.1	35.1	29.2	31.1	29.8	33.5	33.1	33.3
277.3	Construction	37.9	36.4	37.4	15.2	*	16.7	34.1	36.3	34.8
129.2	Wholesale and retail	43.1	31.5	38.5	29.2	23.4	26.6	37.1	27.6	33.1
366.9	Transport and storage	39.3	39.2	39.3	25.0	32.9	28.2	36.7	37.6	37.0
99.8	Finance, property, and business services	40.2	36.4	39.0	23.4	32.6	27.5	33.3	34.3	33.7
196.5	Community services (b)	36.3	34.0	35.6	24.5	30.6	26.6	29.1	31.7	29.9
323.6	Recreational, personal, and other services	47.3	35.0	40.8	29.7	26.2	28.1	37.3	30.5	33.9
112.0	Other industries (c)	32.3	30.1	31.6	23.8	30.5	26.7	30.1	30.2	30.2
166.9										
877.6	All employed persons	39.3	34.4	37.6	26.4	28.8	27.3	34.3	32.0	33.5
	OCCUPATION									
191.9	Managers and administrators	50.6	48.9	50.3	44.2	47.8	44.8	49.2	48.6	49.1
230.7	Professionals	39.4	36.7	38.7	28.8	35.3	31.1	35.7	36.0	35.8
108.6	Para-professionals	32.9	34.0	33.2	21.8	28.0	24.3	28.2	30.9	29.1
314.2	Tradespersons	36.9	35.4	36.3	29.4	32.7	30.8	36.2	35.1	35.8
317.4	Clerks	34.5	33.3	34.0	23.1	31.0	26.2	26.0	31.6	28.2
259.1	Salespersons and professional service workers	42.7	30.7	37.1	26.2	23.1	24.5	32.8	25.7	29.2
65.6	Plant and machine operators and drivers	37.3	34.8	36.5	29.3	31.1	29.8	35.2	33.9	34.8
90.2	Labourers and related workers	34.0	30.2	32.3	23.2	24.1	23.5	29.4	28.6	29.1
77.6	All employed persons	39.3	34.4	37.6	26.4	28.8	27.3	34.3	32.0	33.5

(a) Persons with jobs who did not work during the survey week have been included in the calculation of average weekly hours worked. The relative standard errors of these estimates are obtained by first finding the relative standard error of the estimate of the total number of persons in the estimate (see Table A), and then multiplying by a factor of 0.5. For further information see 'Technical Note' in *The Labour Force, Australia* (6203.0) (monthly). (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence.

TABLE 9. EMPLOYED PERSONS: STATUS OF WORKER AND HOURS WORKED, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1986

Status of worker	Males			Females			Persons		
	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total	Married	Other	Total
	'000								
Employers	43.2	5.5	48.8	21.2	*	24.3	64.5	8.6	73.1
Self-employed	102.7	29.3	131.9	51.2	8.1	59.3	153.8	37.4	191.2
Wage and salary earners	582.2	353.5	935.7	384.1	276.7	660.8	966.3	630.2	1,596.5
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	4.3	6.1	8.6	*	10.8	10.4	6.5	16.8
Total	729.9	392.6	1,122.4	465.1	290.1	755.2	1,195.0	682.6	1,877.6
HOURS WORKED									
Employers	51.3	45.9	50.7	34.6	46.8	36.1	45.8	46.2	45.8
Self-employed	49.1	45.6	48.3	30.7	33.0	31.0	42.9	42.8	42.9
Wage and salary earners	36.8	33.5	35.5	25.7	28.5	26.9	32.4	31.3	32.0
Unpaid family helpers (a)	*	15.3	15.3	13.9	14.6	14.1	14.2	15.0	14.5
All employed persons	39.3	34.4	37.6	26.4	28.8	27.3	34.3	32.0	33.5

(a) Unpaid family helpers who worked 15 hours or more a week in a family business or farm.

TABLE 10. UNEMPLOYED PERSONS: INDUSTRY AND OCCUPATION OF LAST JOB, VICTORIA, NOVEMBER 1986

Particulars	Number ('000)			Unemployment rate (per cent)		
	Males	Females	Persons	Males	Females	Persons
Employed (a) in the past two years -						
Industry -						
Manufacturing	14.2	5.7	19.9	5.2	4.6	5.0
Construction	*	*	*	*	*	*
Wholesale and retail	9.6	6.6	16.2	4.6	3.8	4.2
Community services (b)	*	*	4.5	*	*	1.4
Recreational, personal, and other services	*	*	5.3	*	*	4.6
Other industries (c)	10.2	*	14.1	2.6	*	2.4
Occupation -						
Tradespersons	9.6	*	10.5	3.3	*	3.2
Clerical	*	5.3	7.0	*	2.2	2.2
Salespersons and professional service workers	5.1	6.0	11.1	4.9	3.6	4.1
Labourers and related workers	14.4	*	18.1	7.3	*	5.9
Other occupations (d)	11.3	6.0	17.3	2.3	2.6	2.4
Total	42.1	21.9	63.9	3.6	2.8	3.3
Not employed (a) in the past two years	17.9	19.2	37.2
Stood down	*	*	*
Looking for first job	10.0	14.2	24.2
Total	70.4	56.8	127.2	5.9	7.0	6.3

(a) Having held a full-time job for two weeks. (b) Comprises health; education, libraries, etc.; welfare and religious institutions; and other community services. (c) Comprises agriculture and services to agriculture; forestry, fishing and hunting; mining; transport and storage; finance, property, and business services; electricity, gas, and water; communication; and public administration and defence. (d) Comprises managers and administrators; professionals; para-professionals; plant and machine operators and drivers.

TABLE A : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.5	2.0	2.9	3.7	4.8	5.5	6.5	8.1	9.9
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	5.8	
Inner Melbourne		0.8	0.9	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.8	2.2	2.5	2.8	3.9	..	
North Eastern Melbourne		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.4	2.7	3.0	4.2	..	
Inner Eastern Melbourne		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	2.9	4.1	5.6	
Southern Melbourne		1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.5	2.2	2.6	3.0	3.3	4.6	6.4	
Outer Eastern Melbourne		0.9	1.1	1.2	1.3	1.5	2.1	2.5	2.9	3.2	4.4	..	
Mornington Peninsula		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.5	2.8	3.1	4.3	6.0	
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..	
North Western Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.0	1.2	1.3	1.9	2.3	2.6	2.9	4.0	..	
Northern Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.4	1.9	2.3	2.7	3.0	4.1	..	
Eastern Victoria		0.9	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.4	2.0	2.4	2.8	3.1	4.3	..	

TABLE B : STANDARD ERRORS OF ESTIMATES OF MONTH TO MONTH MOVEMENTS
('000)

VICTORIA, MELBOURNE STATISTICAL DIVISION, AND REST OF VICTORIA													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	4.5	5.0	6.0	10.0	20.0	50.0	100.0	200.0	300.0	500.0	1,000.0	2,000.0
Standard error	0.9	1.0	1.0	1.1	1.3	1.6	2.3	2.9	3.7	4.2	5.1	6.5	8.3
VICTORIAN LABOUR FORCE REGIONS													
Size of larger estimate	4.0	5.0	6.0	8.0	10.0	20.0	30.0	40.0	50.0	100.0	200.0		
Standard error													
Melbourne Statistical Division -													
Western Melbourne		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	3.2	
Inner Melbourne		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.5	1.6	1.8	2.3	..	
North Eastern Melbourne		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..	
Inner Eastern Melbourne		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.8	2.3	3.0	
Southern Melbourne		0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.1	1.4	1.7	1.8	2.0	2.6	3.5	
Outer Eastern Melbourne		0.8	0.9	0.9	1.0	1.1	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.1	2.8	..	
Mornington Peninsula		0.7	0.8	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.9	2.5	3.2	
Rest of Victoria -													
South Western Victoria		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.6	1.7	2.2	..	
North Western Victoria		0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.0	1.3	1.5	1.7	1.8	2.4	..	
Northern Victoria		0.7	0.8	0.8	1.0	1.0	1.4	1.6	1.8	1.9	2.6	..	
Eastern Victoria		0.6	0.7	0.7	0.8	0.9	1.2	1.4	1.5	1.7	2.2	..	

